## EXCEL (INTERMEDIATE): How to calculate an Average of cells - ignoring zeroes

In the table below, the average displayed is based on each student taking the test.

If someone didn't take the test - and their mark cell was either left blank or a zero was entered - it would affect the average. Which is fine - if you want the absentee mark to affect the average.

But what if you don't?
Then you need to use AVERAGEIF instead.
Instead of =AVERAGE(B2:B14), you would need to use:

| Student | Mark |  | Average: | 74.8 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Joe | 56 |  |  |  |
| Barb | 78 |  |  |  |
| Evan | 98 |  |  |  |
| Jim | 76 |  |  |  |
| Toomi | 56 |  |  |  |
| Rick | 77 |  |  |  |
| Brenda | 90 |  |  |  |
| Therese | 81 |  |  |  |
| Josh | 53 |  |  |  |
| Eric | 92 |  |  |  |
| Ralph | 66 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

```
=AVERAGEIF(B4:B14,">>0")
=AVERAGEIF(Range,Criteria) < in this case, our criteria ("<>0") means "not equal to zero)
```

